

## Highlights

Q3 2023

- 305 MNOK in revenues, up $42 \%$ YoY driven by product deliveries
- 25 MNOK in EBITDA (8\% margin) compared to 15 MNOK (7\% margin) in Q3-2022
- Continued strong y/y growth in recurring revenues to a calculated ARR of 433 MNOK
- 60 MNOK in net cash flow from operations
- 277 MNOK in order intake and 1365 MNOK in order backlog

9M 2023

- 839 MNOK in total revenues, up $30 \%$ YoY
- 70 MNOK in EBITDA (8\% margin), up from 56 MNOK (9\% margin) in 9M-22
- 89 MNOK in cash flow from operations, up from 15 MNOK in 9M-22
- 750 MNOK in order intake YTD

REVENUES LAST 5 QUARTERS
MNOK


EBITDA LAST 5 QUARTERS
MNOK


RECURRING REVENUES LAST 5 QUARTERS MNOK


ORDER BACKLOG LAST 5 QUARTERS MNOK


## Financial review

| KEY FIGURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NOK 1.000 | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | Y/Y-\% | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | FY 2022 | Y/Y-\% |
| Recurring revenues | 108,433 | 80,048 | 35.5\% | 312,319 | 224,639 | 308,137 | 39.0\% |
| Non-recurring revenues | 196,503 | 135,242 | 45.3\% | 526,930 | 419,682 | 640,832 | 25.6\% |
| Total revenues | 304,936 | 215,284 | 41.6\% | 839,237 | 644,320 | 948,968 | 30.3\% |
| Gross contribution | 171,373 | 144,529 | 18.6\% | 485,867 | 426,641 | 592,094 | 13.9\% |
| Gross margin - \% | 56.2\% | 67.1\% |  | 57.9\% | 66.2\% | 62.4\% |  |
| Operating expenses | 146,056 | 129,682 | 12.6\% | 415,988 | 370,217 | 505,770 | 12.4\% |
| EBITDA | 25,316 | 14,847 | 70.5\% | 69,879 | 56,424 | 86,324 | 23.8\% |
| EBITDA margin | 8.3\% | 6.9\% |  | 8.3\% | 8.8\% | 9.1\% |  |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 14,786 | 12,299 | 20.2\% | 43,417 | 38,554 | 53,835 | 12.6\% |
| Gain on disposal of assets | 0 | 0 |  | 0 | 0 | 0 |  |
| Operating profit - EBIT | 10,530 | 2,548 |  | 26,462 | 17,870 | 32,489 |  |
| EBIT margin | 3.5\% | 1.2\% |  | 3.2\% | 2.8\% | 3.4\% |  |
| Profit before tax | 904 | -1,658 |  | 8,938 | 8,324 | 12,334 |  |
| Proft margin | 0.3\% | -0.8\% |  | 1.1\% | 1.3\% | 1.3\% |  |
| Profit after tax from continuing operations | 586 | -1,361 |  | 8,848 | 13,336 | 2,778 |  |
| Profit after tax | 586 | -1,361 |  | 8,848 | 13,336 | 2,778 |  |
| Profit for the period | 586 | -1,361 |  | 8,848 | 13,336 | 2,778 |  |
| EPS | 0.01 | -0.01 |  | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.02 |  |
| Number of employees | 369 | 331 |  | 369 | 331 | 339 |  |

## Profit and loss third quarter 2023

Q-Free reported total revenues of 305 MNOK for the third quarter of 2023, reflecting a significant growth of 42 percent compared to the same period in 2022. Recurring revenues in the quarter reached 108 MNOK, indicating an increase of 35 percent compared to the 80 MNOK generated in Q3-22. These recurring revenues accounted for 36 percent of the total revenues and contributed to an Annual Recurring Revenue (ARR) of 434 MNOK, slightly down from second quarter due to currency fluctuations and some finalized contracts. Reference is made to the Alternative Performance Measure section for ARR definition and overview.

Tolling revenues ended at 194 MNOK, an increase of 60 MNOK from 134 MNOK in Q3-22. Within Tolling, revenues from product sales increased, whereas revenues from system projects and service and maintenance were quite stable. Traffic Management revenues ended at 111 MNOK, up 30 MNOK from 81 MNOK in Q3-22. Increase in both software and projects sales.

Gross margin experienced a decline of 11 percentage points, due to a less favourable product mix. Nonetheless, the gross contribution saw a positive increase of 19 percent, reaching 171 MNOK in Q3-23 compared to 145 MNOK in Q3-22, mainly driven by higher revenues.

Operating expenses for Q3-23 amounted to 146 MNOK, representing an increase from the 130 MNOK recorded in Q322.

EBITDA in the quarter ended at 25 MNOK ( 8 percent margin), a significant increase from the 15 MNOK (7 percent margin) in Q3-22.

Depreciation and amortization in Q3-23 ended at 15 MNOK, a slight increase compared to 12 MNOK in Q3-22.

QUARTERLY REVENUES AND EBITDA MARGIN
MNOK \& Percent


Operating profit (EBIT) in the third quarter ended at 11 MNOK compared to 3 MNOK in Q3-22.

Net financial items for the quarter showed a negative value of -10 MNOK, a decrease from the -4 MNOK reported in Q3-22.

Reported pre-tax profit ended at 1 MNOK, up from -2 MNOK in Q3-22.

Earnings per share in the third quarter of 2023 were 0,01 NOK, up from -0,01 NOK reported in Q3-22.

## Profit and loss first 9 months 2023

Accumulated revenues for 9M-23 amounted to 839 MNOK, reflecting a substantial increase of 30 percent compared to 644 MNOK recorded in 9M-22. Tolling revenues saw significant growth, reaching 535 MNOK, up by 121 MNOK from 9M-22's 414 MNOK. Similarly, Traffic Management revenues also showed strong growth, reaching 304 MNOK, an increase of 74 MNOK from 9M-22's 230 MNOK. This growth was driven by the increase in both software and projects sales, contributing to a favorable overall financial outcome.

Gross contribution for the first nine months of the current year reached 486 MNOK, reflecting a growth from 427 MNOK recorded during the same period in 2022. However, the gross margin decreased by 8 percentage points due to a less favourable product mix.

In 9M-23, operating expenses amounted to 416 MNOK, reflecting an increase of 46 MNOK compared to the first nine months of 2022.

EBITDA in the first nine months of 2023, reached 70 MNOK, compared to 56 MNOK in 9M-22. The reported EBITDA margin for 9M-23 stood at 8 percent, which is identical to the 8 percent recorded in 9M-22. The operating profit (EBIT) reached 26 MNOK, up from 18 MNOK in 9M-22.

During the first nine months of 2023, net financial items amounted to -18 MNOK, compared to -10 MNOK in the corresponding period of 2022. The pre-tax profit for 9M-23 was 9 MNOK, a increase from the 8 MNOK recorded in 9M22.

## Balance sheet

As of 30 September 2023, total assets amounted to 1102 MNOK, down from 1129 MNOK at the end of Q2-23 and up from 1069 MNOK as of Q3-22.

Total equity ended at 545 MNOK, down from 566 MNOK at the end of Q2-23 and up from 536 MNOK at the end of Q322 . The equity ratio remained stable at 49 percent.

Non-current liabilities ended at 201 MNOK, down from 214 MNOK at the end of Q2-23 and down from 227 MNOK at the end of Q3-22.

Current borrowings to financial institutions were 37 MNOK up from 34 MNOK at the end of Q2-23 and down from 53 MNOK as of Q3-22. Granted, not utilized credit facilities were 84 MNOK at the end of Q3-23, down from 87 MNOK at the end of Q2-23 and up from 71 MNOK at the end of Q3-22.

Net interest-bearing debt (NIBD) ended at 145 MNOK, down from 168 MNOK in Q2-23 and down from 185 MNOK at the end of Q3-22.

QUARTERLY NIBD


Current liabilities were 356 MNOK at the end of the quarter, up from 349 MNOK at Q2-23 and up from 306 MNOK at the end of Q3-22.

Net working capital, which is calculated as current assets (excluding cash) minus current liabilities (excluding current borrowings) amounted to 88 MNOK at the end of Q3-23, down from 131 MNOK at the end of Q2-23 and down from 158 MNOK at the end of Q3-22.

The working capital ratio, calculated based on 12-month trailing revenues, stood at 8 percent at the end of Q3-23, versus 12 percent as at the end of Q2-23 and significantly down from the 19 percent at the end of Q3-22.

## Cash flow

Net cash flow from operating activities was 60 MNOK in Q323 compared to -11 MNOK in Q3-22.

Net cash flow from investment activities was -21 MNOK in Q323 compared to -18 MNOK in Q3-22.

Net cash flow from financing activities was -15 MNOK in Q323 versus 11 MNOK in Q3-22.

QUARTERLY AVAILABLE CREDIT AND CASH AT HAND MNOK


Q-Free had 146 MNOK in available funds at the end of Q323, up from 131 MNOK at the end of Q2-23.

## Order intake and backlog

Total reported order intake in the third quarter of 2023 was 277 MNOK compared to 316 MNOK in Q3-22. Book-to-bill in the quarter ended at 0,91 .

Order backlog at the end of Q3-23 decreased to 1365 MNOK, compared to 1546 MNOK at the end of Q3-22. 246 MNOK of the backlog is scheduled for delivery in Q4-23, and 1119 MNOK in Q1-24 and beyond.

In terms of revenue composition, the order backlog consists of 18 percent product deliveries, 62 percent service and maintenance contracts, and 20 percent system projects.


ORDER BACKLOG COMPOSITION MNOK

1,016
119

751


## Segment overview

Q-Free's segment structure per Q2 2023:


Tolling
Traffic Management

Regional Freeway Management \& Advanced Traffic Management Systems (ATMS)

Traffic Signal Management
Weigh-in-Motion
Traffic Counting and Classification

| Europe |
| :--- | :--- |
| Norway |
| Sweden |
| Denmark |
| Portugal |
| Spain |
| Slovenia |
| France |

## Europe <br> UK <br> Ukraine <br> Americas <br> USA <br> Canada <br> Mexico <br> Asia Pacific <br> Australia



Tolling

- Electronic Toll Collection
- Congestion Charging
- Road User Charging
- ALPR/ANPR enforcement
- DSRC Tags \& Readers


## REVENUES AND MARGINS

Tolling revenues in Q3-23 amounted to 194 MNOK, up from 134 MNOK in Q3-22.

Tolling recorded an EBITDA of 25 MNOK in the third quarter of 2023, an increase from 24 MNOK from Q3-22.

## ORDER SITUATION

Q-Free booked Tolling contracts worth 185 MNOK in the quarter. The order intake consisted of various small and medium-sized orders.

The order backlog ended at 1204 MNOK, down from 1321 MNOK in Q3-22. Product deliveries account for 14 percent of the backlog value and are typically sold with short lead-times, while the remaining consists of system projects and longterm service \& maintenance contracts.

TOLLING ORDER BACKLOG DISTRIBUTION MNOK


LAST 5 QUARTERS TOLLING REVENUES MNOK

207


TOLLING ORDER BACKLOG \& ORDER INTAKE MNOK


TOLLING REVENUES AND EBITDA
MNOK

|  | Q3-23 | Q3-22 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| REVENUES | 194 | 134 |
|  |  |  |
| EBITDA | 25 | 24 |



## Traffic Management

- Regional Freeway Management \&

Advanced Traffic Management Systems (ATMS)

- Traffic Signal Management
- Weigh-in-Motion \& Traffic Counting and Classification


## REVENUES AND MARGINS

Traffic Management revenues ended at 111 MNOK in Q3-23, up from 81 MNOK in Q3-22.

EBITDA ended at 13 MNOK in the quarter compared to 1 MNOK in Q3-22.

## ORDER SITUATION

Q-Free booked Traffic Management contracts in the quarter worth 92 MNOK compared to 207 MNOK in Q3-22. The order intake comprised several small and medium-sized orders in the US. The order backlog ended at 161 MNOK.

TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT ORDER BACKLOG DISTRIBUTION MNOK


TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT REVENUES AND EBITDA MNOK

|  | Q3-23 | Q3-22 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| REVENUES | 111 | 81 |
| EBITDA |  |  |

LAST 5 QUARTERS TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT REVENUES MNOK


TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT ORDER BACKLOG \& ORDER INTAKE
MNOK

## Outlook

There is increasing interest for the ITS industry as there is an urgent and unmet worldwide need for free-flowing, clean, and safe transportation. The transportation sector accounts for $20 \%$ of global greenhouse-gas emissions and $40 \%$ of that is from private cars. A key element for ensuring sustainable societies is therefore to handle traffic in an efficient, effective and safe manner. This call for action is further supported by the increased regulatory focus on sustainable cities; illustrated by 100 European cities committing to becoming climate neutral and smart cities by 2030 (EU Cities Mission)

Q-Free contributes to solving these global traffic issues by offering high quality, innovative technology and we will continue to do so in our core markets and regions.

We contribute to the optimization of traffic flow and reduction of congestion through advanced traffic management systems and through smart infrastructure such as smart traffic signals, adaptive lighting systems, and vehicle-to-infrastructure (V21) communication capabilities. We deliver electronic toll collection and congestion charging technology, which many countries and cities are now introducing as part of their toolbox for handling traffic and pollution. Through using novel technology and open platforms, we aim to create intelligent solutions for efficient, safe, and eco-friendly transport.

Q-Free's dedication to innovation drives us and our customers forward. We will continue to build a portfolio of standardized, scalable solutions and have high innovation capacity meeting customer needs today and tomorrow.

As the market conditions change, and increase focus on ITS as a whole, Q-Free is now undergoing a review of strategy and goals
to ensure that these are in line with current market conditions, future customer needs and demands and opportunities ahead, so that we ensure that we are at the helm of the ITS industry in the years to come.

Following the acquisition by Juniper Holdco announced on September 26 and the mandatory bid announced October 26, QFree have decided to await the previously planned capital market day.

## Acquisition of Q-Free

On September 26, it was announced that Juniper Holdco AS and Rieber \& Søn AS entered into a conditional agreement for Juniper to acquire Rieber's $62.8 \%$ shareholding in Q-Free ASA at a price of NOK 12.00 per share. Juniper Holdco AS is controlled by Guardian Infrastructure Management and Rieber \& Søn. This transaction initiates a mandatory offer for the remaining shares under the Norwegian Securities Act. This offer was published on October 26. The complete offer is available as a stock market announcement. Subject to the outcome of the mandatory offer, Juniper Holdco intends to make a compulsory acquisition of the remaining shares in QFree ASA and apply for delisting of the company from the Oslo Stock Exchange

The Board of Q-Free recommend the minority shareholders to accept the offer. An independent fairness opinion has also been issued, concluding that the value of NOK 12 per share is fair.

## Consolidated financial statements

STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS<br>STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME<br>STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION<br>STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS<br>STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY<br>INDEX OF NOTES<br>1 General information \& Accounting policies<br>2 Operating Segments<br>3 Revenue<br>4 Borrowings<br>5 Net financial items<br>6 Share based compensation<br>7 Employee benefit expenses

ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss

## 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

| Amounts in TNOK | Note | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | FY 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Revenue from customers | 3 | 304,936 | 215,284 | 839,237 | 644,320 | 948,968 |
| Total operating revenue |  | 304,936 | 215,284 | 839,237 | 644,320 | 948,968 |
| Cost of goods sold |  | 110,691 | 57,642 | 294,638 | 168,267 | 291,152 |
| Project contractor expenses |  | 22,872 | 13,113 | 58,732 | 49,412 | 65,722 |
| Employee benefit expenses |  | 97,518 | 89,165 | 280,472 | 249,238 | 343,809 |
| Other operating expenses |  | 48,538 | 40,518 | 135,515 | 120,979 | 161,961 |
| Total operating expenses |  | 279,619 | 200,437 | 769,358 | 587,896 | 862,644 |
| Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation (EBITDA) |  | 25,316 | 14,847 | 69,879 | 56,424 | 86,324 |
| Depreciation of property, plant and equipment |  | 10,797 | 9,302 | 31,448 | 25,017 | 35,573 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets |  | 3,990 | 2,997 | 11,970 | 13,537 | 18,261 |
| Gain on disposal of assets |  | - | - | - |  |  |
| Total depreciation, amortization and impairment |  | 14,786 | 12,299 | 43,417 | 38,554 | 53,835 |
| Earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT) |  | 10,530 | 2,548 | 26,462 | 17,870 | 32,489 |
| Financial income | 5 | 28,382 | 9,106 | 61,654 | 18,869 | 24,540 |
| Financial expenses | 5 | -38,008 | -13,313 | -79,177 | -28,415 | -44,696 |
| Net financial items | 5 | -9,626 | -4,206 | -17,524 | -9,545 | -20,156 |
| Profit before tax |  | 904 | -1,658 | 8,938 | 8,324 | 12,334 |
| Tax expense |  | -318 | 297 | -90 | 5,012 | -9,555 |
| Profit / (-) loss for the year from continuing operations |  | 586 | -1,361 | 8,848 | 13,336 | 2,778 |
| Profit / (-) loss for the year on discontinued operations, net of tax |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profit / (-) loss for the period |  | 586 | -1,361 | 8,848 | 13,336 | 2,778 |
| Earnings per share |  | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.02 |
| Diluted earnings per share |  | 0.01 | -0.01 | 0.08 | 0.12 | 0.02 |

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income

## 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

| Amounts in TNOK | Note | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | FY 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit / (-) loss for the period |  | 586 | -1,361 | 8,848 | 13,336 | 2,778 |
| Other comprehensive income |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other comprehensive income to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Currency translation differences, net of tax |  | -15,475 | 73,910 | 48,758 | -2,525 | 42,888 |
| Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax |  | -15,475 | 73,910 | 48,758 | -2,525 | 42,888 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period, net of tax |  | -14,889 | 72,549 | 57,606 | 10,811 | 45,666 |

The interim financial information has not been subject to audit or review.
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position

## 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

| Amounts in TNOK | Note | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | FY 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |  |
| Deferred tax assets |  | 53,539 | 62,273 | 47,835 |
| Intangible assets |  | 124,573 | 105,359 | 102,956 |
| Goodw ill |  | 337,948 | 335,913 | 313,049 |
| Property, plant and equipment | 1 | 116,917 | 91,724 | 113,745 |
| Non-current receivables |  | 87 | 6,749 | 3,492 |
| Total non-current assets |  | 633,065 | 602,019 | 581,077 |
| Inventories |  | 106,351 | 114,661 | 86,593 |
| Contract assets |  | 53,356 | 83,119 | 92,473 |
| Accounts receivable |  | 207,346 | 167,707 | 203,253 |
| Other current assets |  | 40,104 | 45,145 | 43,562 |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  | 61,497 | 56,524 | 76,382 |
| Total current assets |  | 468,653 | 467,156 | 502,264 |
| TOTAL ASSETS |  | 1,101,718 | 1,069,175 | 1,083,339 |

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position

## 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

| Amounts in TNOK | Note | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | FY 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES |  |  |  |  |
| Subscribed share capital |  | 42,273 | 42,273 | 42,273 |
| Share premium |  | 649,939 | 649,939 | 649,939 |
| Other paid-in capital |  | 22,236 | 20,906 | 20,931 |
| Retained earnings |  | -169,852 | -177,132 | -220,111 |
| TOTAL EQUITY |  | 544,596 | 535,985 | 493,031 |
| Non-current borrow ings | 4 | 169,275 | 187,901 | 176,815 |
| Non-current financial liabilities | 1 | 31,598 | 39,541 | 39,722 |
| Total non-current liabilities |  | 200,873 | 227,442 | 216,538 |
| Current borrow ings | 4 | 36,840 | 53,244 | 56,673 |
| Advance payments from customers |  | 83,461 | 72,569 | 89,433 |
| Accounts payable |  | 99,663 | 62,597 | 101,867 |
| Taxes payable |  | - | 3,044 | 975 |
| Public duties payable |  | 10,740 | 9,885 | 17,284 |
| Current financial liabilities | 1 | 22,483 | 19,115 | 21,947 |
| Other current liabilities |  | 103,062 | 85,293 | 85,592 |
| Total current liabilities |  | 356,249 | 305,747 | 373,770 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES |  | 557,122 | 533,189 | 590,308 |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES |  | 1,101,718 | 1,069,174 | 1,083,339 |

The interim financial information has not been subject to audit or review.
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows

## 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

| Amounts in TNOK | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | FY 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flow from operations |  |  |  |  |  |
| Profit before tax | 904 | -1,658 | 8,938 | 8,324 | 12,334 |
| Paid taxes | - |  |  |  | -8,830 |
| Depreciation and impairment of property, plant and equipment | 10,797 | 9,302 | 31,448 | 25,016 | 34,761 |
| Amortisation and impairment of intangible assets | 3,990 | 2,997 | 11,970 | 13,537 | 18,261 |
| Share-based payment expense | -494 | 414 | -1,305 | 366 | 390 |
| Working capital adjustments: |  |  |  |  |  |
| Changes in inventory | 2,725 | -18,443 | -19,757 | -28,830 | -762 |
| Changes in contract assets | 42,364 | -17,987 | 39,117 | -23,429 | -32,783 |
| Changes in accounts receivable | -13,391 | -7,474 | -4,093 | 6,723 | -28,823 |
| Changes in advance payments from customers | -17,992 | 4,953 | -5,972 | 46,574 | 63,438 |
| Changes in accounts payable | 18,709 | 1,613 | -2,204 | -15,588 | 23,682 |
| Changes in other items | 12,447 | 15,628 | 30,679 | -17,836 | 10,532 |
| Net cash flow from operations | 60,057 | -10,653 | 88,820 | 14,858 | 92,199 |
| Cash flow from investing activities |  |  |  |  |  |
| Investments in PP\&E and intangible assets | -21,014 | -17,902 | -54,759 | -43,182 | -70,827 |
| Cash flow from investing activities | -21,014 | -17,902 | -54,759 | -43,182 | -70,827 |
| Cash flow from financing activities |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cash proceeds from borrow ings | 2,669 | 28,510 | 15,662 | 44,059 | 28,567 |
| Repayment of borrow ings | -7,084 | -5,158 | -46,103 | -14,710 | -19,686 |
| Payments of lease liabilities | -6,590 | -6,599 | -20,169 | -18,056 | -23,091 |
| Interest received | 659 | 72 | 1,530 | 287 | 476 |
| Interest paid | -5,083 | -5,679 | -9,589 | -9,423 | -11,855 |
| Cash flow from financing activities | -15,430 | 11,146 | -58,668 | 2,157 | -25,589 |
| Effect on cash and cash equivalents of changes in foreign exchange rates | -6,017 | 1,100 | 9,720 | 674 | -1,417 |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents for the period | 17,596 | -16,310 | -14,886 | -25,492 | -5,632 |
| Cash and cash equivalents beginning of period | 43,900 | 72,833 | 82,015 | 82,015 | 82,015 |
| Cash and cash equivalents end of period | 61,496 | 56,523 | 67,128 | 56,522 | 76,382 |

The interim financial information has not been subject to audit or review.
The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity

30 SEPTEMBER 2023

Amounts in TNOK

|  | Subscribed <br> share capital | Share <br> premium | Other paid-in <br> capital | Currency <br> Retained <br> earnings <br> translation <br> differences, <br> net of tax |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Total |  |  |  |  |

The interim financial information has not been subject to audit or review.

## Notes to the condensed interim financial statements Q3 2023

## NOTE 1 - GENERAL INFORMATION \& ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Q-Free Group provides leading technology solutions to the global ITS market. Q-Free has 369 employees, is headquartered in Trondheim Norway, and has local offices in 14 countries around the world. Q-Free ASA is a Norwegian public limited liability company and has been listed on the Oslo Stock Exchange under the ticker QFR since 2002.

## Basis of preparation

These consolidated interim financial statements for Q3 2023, combined with other relevant financial information in this report, have been prepared in accordance with the regulations of the Oslo Stock Exchange and the requirements in IAS 34. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the quarter have not been audited or been subject to review by the Group's auditor. The financial statements do not include all the information required for the full annual financial statements of the Group and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements for 2022. The consolidated financial statements for 2022 are available from the company's website, www.qfree.com. The consolidated condensed interim financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors at its meeting on 26 October 2023.

The preparation of Q-Free Group's interim consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets and liabilities, and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the end of the reporting period. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates can result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the assets or liability affected in future periods.

No significant events, which are not mentioned in this report, have occurred since the balance sheet date.

As a result of rounding differences, numbers or percentages may not add up to the total.

## Accounting policies

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Q-Free Group for Q3 2023 were prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) in accordance with IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting. The Group has used the same accounting policies and standards as in the consolidated financial statements as of 31 December 2022.

The Group discloses operating segment information under IFRS 8 Operating Segments, which requires the entity to identify segments according to the organisation and reporting structure used by management. Operating segments are components of a business that are evaluated regularly by the chief operating decision maker for the purpose of assessing performance and allocating resources. The Group's chief operating decision maker is the members of the corporate management team.

The operating segments are determined based on how resources and investments are allocated within the Group, as well as on differences in the nature of the operations, solutions, products, and services. The Group manages its operations in two segments:

| Segment | Products offered within the segment |
| :--- | :--- |
| Tolling | DSRC tags and readers, ALPR and image based solutions, Electronic toll collection <br> systems (multilane free-flow, truck tolling and congestion charging) |
| Traffic Management | Regional Freeway Management and Advanced Management Traffic Systems (ATMS), <br> Traffic Signal Management, Weight in motion, Traffic Counting and Classification |

Global Functions do not represent a separate segment but are expenses that are not relevant to allocate to specific segments. Global functions include corporate services, such as management and Group finance services at the Q-Free headquarters. These expenses are reported in a separate column as shown in the table below.

## NOTE 2 OPERATING SEGMENTS

| SEGMENTS | Tolling |  | Traffic Management |  | Global functions |  | T OTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amounts in TNOK | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 |
| Revenue from customers | 194,168 | 133,931 | 110,768 | 81,359 | - | 0 | 304,936 | 215,290 |
| Revenue from customers | 194,168 | 133,931 | 110,768 | 81,359 | - | - | 304,936 | 215,290 |
| Cost of goods sold | 71,803 | 32,811 | 38,902 | 24,836 | 0 | 0 | 110,705 | 57,646 |
| Project contractor expenses | 21,949 | 12,508 | 923 | 603 | 0 | 0 | 22,872 | 13,112 |
| Gross Contribution | 100,416 | 88,612 | 70,943 | 55,920 | - | - | 171,360 | 144,532 |
| Gross margin - \% | 51.7 \% | 66.2 \% | 64.0 \% | 68.7 \% |  |  | 56.2 \% | 67.1 \% |
| Total OPEX | 75,854 | 64,283 | 58,124 | 54,857 | 12,074 | 10,544 | 146,052 | 129,685 |
| EBITDA | 24,562 | 24,329 | 12,819 | 1,063 | -12,074 | -10,544 | 25,307 | 14,847 |
| EBITDA margin | 12.6 \% | 18.2 \% | 11.6 \% | 1.3 \% |  |  | 8.3 \% | 6.9 \% |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 10,918 | 8,655 | 3,869 | 3,640 | 0 | 0 | 14,786 | 12,295 |
| Gain on sale of assets |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EBIT | 13,644 | 15,674 | 8,950 | -2,578 | -12,074 | -10,544 | 10,521 | 2,552 |
| EBT margin | 7.0 \% | 11.7 \% | 8.1 \% | -3.2\% |  |  | 3.5 \% | 1.2 \% |


| SEGMENTS | Tolling |  | Traffic Management |  | Global functions |  | TOTAL |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amounts in TNOK | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 |
| Revenue from customers | 535,455 | 414,377 | 303,782 | 229,943 | - | 0 | 839,238 | 644,320 |
| Revenue from customers | 535,455 | 414,377 | 303,782 | 229,943 | - | - | 839,238 | 644,320 |
| Cost of goods sold | 196,130 | 102,172 | 98,521 | 66,096 | 0 | 0 | 294,652 | 168,267 |
| Project contractor expenses | 53,559 | 47,524 | 5,173 | 1,888 | 0 | 0 | 58,732 | 49,412 |
| Gross Contribution | 285,766 | 264,681 | 200,088 | 161,960 | - | - | 485,854 | 426,641 |
| Gross margin - \% | 53.4 \% | 63.9 \% | 65.9 \% | 70.4 \% |  |  | 57.9 \% | 66.2 \% |
| Total OPEX | 218,376 | 190,387 | 167,419 | 152,640 | 30,189 | 27,193 | 415,983 | 370,219 |
| EBITDA | 67,390 | 74,295 | 32,669 | 9,320 | -30,189 | -27,193 | 69,870 | 56,422 |
| EBIDA margin | 12.6 \% | 17.9 \% | 10.8 \% | 4.1 \% |  |  | 8.3 \% | 8.8 \% |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 32,234 | 25,038 | 11,183 | 13,511 | 0 | 0 | 43,417 | 38,548 |
| Gain on sale of assets |  |  |  |  | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EBIT | 35,156 | 49,257 | 21,486 | -4,190 | -30,189 | -27,193 | 26,453 | 17,873 |
| EBT margin | 6.6 \% | 11.9 \% | 7.1 \% | -1.8\% |  |  | 3.2 \% | 2.8 \% |

## NOTE 3 REVENUES

Revenue from customers is disaggregated in the table below by type of category and segment

| SEGMENTS | Tolling |  | Traffic Management |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amounts in TNOK | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 |
| Recurring revenue* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service \& Maintenance, contracting arrangements | 50,883 | 36,411 | 32,586 | 17,894 | 83,469 | 54,305 |
| Software | 11,051 | 15,605 | 13,914 | 10,139 | 24,965 | 25,744 |
| Recurring revenue | 61,934 | 52,015 | 46,500 | 28,033 | 108,434 | 80,048 |
| Non-recurring revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Product deliveries | 97,309 | 21,162 | 37,241 | 28,502 | 134,550 | 49,664 |
| System Projects | 34,924 | 60,754 | 27,027 | 24,824 | 61,952 | 85,578 |
| Non-recurring revenue | 132,234 | 81,916 | 64,268 | 53,326 | 196,502 | 135,242 |
| Revenue from customers | 194,168 | 133,931 | 110,768 | 81,359 | 304,936 | 215,290 |

*Refer to definition in APM section

## NOTE 3 REVENUES CONT.

Revenue from customers is disaggregated in the table below by type of category and segment

| SEGMENTS | Tolling |  | Traffic Management |  | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amounts in TNOK | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 |
| Recurring revenue* |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Service \& Maintenance, contracting arrangements | 137,072 | 108,937 | 92,908 | 52,769 | 229,981 | 161,706 |
| Software | 47,989 | 46,687 | 41,490 | 16,246 | 89,480 | 62,933 |
| Recurring revenue | 185,062 | 155,624 | 134,399 | 69,015 | 319,460 | 224,639 |
| Non-recurring revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Product deliveries | 229,615 | 76,977 | 89,387 | 86,845 | 319,002 | 163,822 |
| System Projects | 120,779 | 181,776 | 80,007 | 74,084 | 200,787 | 255,860 |
| Non-recurring revenue | 350,394 | 258,753 | 169,395 | 160,929 | 519,789 | 419,682 |
| Revenue from customers | 535,456 | 414,377 | 303,793 | 229,944 | 839,249 | 644,321 |

*Refer to definition in APM section

NOTE 4 BORROWINGS

| Type | rate \% **** | Maturity*** | 30.09.2023 | 30.09.2022 | 1.12.2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Non-current |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nordea - Term loan *) | 4.75\% | 30 August 2026 | 69,100 | 82,000 | 73,800 |
| Nordea - Revolving Multicurrency Credit Facility (RCF) **) | Interbank + 1,9\% | 30 June 2025 | 50,000 | 50,000 | 50,000 |
| Nordea - USD term loan | Interbank + 1,9\% | 30 June 2025 | 12,571 | 20,170 | 17,250 |
| Nordea - EUR term loan | Interbank + 1,9\% | 30 June 2025 | 9,003 | 13,658 | 11,565 |
| Nordea - NOK term loan | Interbank + 1,9\% | 30 June 2025 | 28,600 | 28,600 | 24,200 |
| Total non-current borrowings |  |  | 169,274 | 194,428 | 176,815 |
| Current |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nordea - Term loan *) | 4.75\% | 30 August 2026 | 8,800 | - | 8,200 |
| Nordea - USD term loan | Interbank + 1,9\% | 30 June 2025 | 7,877 | 7,236 | 6,900 |
| Nordea - EUR term loan | Interbank + 1,9\% | 30 June 2025 | 4,501 | 3,915 | 4,206 |
| Nordea - NOK term loan | Interbank + 1,9\% | 30 June 2025 | - | 8,800 | 8,800 |
| Nordea - Credit line** | Interbank + 1,9\% | Anually | 15,662 | 15,549 | 28,567 |
| Total current borrow ings |  |  | 36,840 | 35,500 | 56,673 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total borrowings |  |  | 206,114 | 229,928 | 233,488 |

* The facility is partly guaranteed by GIEK as part of the Norwegian government's Covid-19 support packages.
** The facility is automatically renewed annually. The facility can be drawn in various currencies based on requirements of Q-Free
*** Maturity date is based on the amended contract with the main bank. The termination date is subject to extension options.
**** The effective interest rates of selected facilities/borrowings are dependent on the leverage ratio.


## Debt covenants

The following loan covenants apply:
There is a minimum equity ratio covenant of $35 \%$, where equity ratio is defined as equity including subordinated loans divided on total assets. The leverage ratio should not exceed 4,0 until and including Q4-23. Onwards, the leverage ratio should not exceed 3,5 . Leverage ratio is calculated by adding long-term borrowings, short-term borrowings, and lease obligations, and then subtracting cash and cash equivalents, this result is divided by the 12-month EBITDA.

Capital expenditure should not exceed tNOK 45000 , measured annually. In view of an ambitious investment program for 2023, a Capital expenditure of maximum tNOK 70000 has been agreed for 2023. "Right of use Assets" under IFRS16, any expenditure or obligation in respect of an Approved Norwegian Tolling Contract and capitalized value of ERP project are not considered CAPEX for this purpose. All financial covenants are subject to clauses for possible "repair" either before or after the date of measurement. In addition to financial covenants mentioned above, the contract contains other covenants that are considered common for similar contractual relationships. These may include limitations on acquisitions, disposals, change of control and conditions related to continued listing.

The effective interest rate of selected facilities/borrowings will in the future be dependent on the leverage ratio.
As of Q3-23, Q-Free was compliant with all financial covenants.
As a subsequent event, a "change of Control" clause was triggered when Juniper Holdco AS acquired $62,8 \%$ of the shares in Q-Free ASA from Rieber \& Søn on October 3. Q-Free has negotiated an addendum with it's main bank where the change in ownership is accepted. Further an increase in facilities of MNOK 40 to allow for more progressive growth have been granted. Following this addendum, a waiver fee has to be paid, and there is an increase in margins of 0,5 \%-points.

NOTE 5 NET FINANCIAL ITEMS

| Amounts in TNOK <br> Financial items | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest income | 751 | 72 | 1,822 | 288 |
| Realised exchange rate differences | 6,168 | 4,846 | 23,451 | 7,800 |
| Unrealised exchange rate differences | 21,463 | 4,188 | 36,381 | 10,781 |
| Financial income | 28,382 | 9,106 | 61,654 | 18,869 |
| Interest expense | -1,486 | -3,021 | -3,052 | -4,437 |
| Interest on borrow ings | -3,625 | -2,658 | -12,122 | -4,986 |
| Realised exchange rate differences | -5,652 | -2,747 | -12,733 | -7,897 |
| Unrealised exchange rate differences | -24,856 | -3,008 | -44,159 | -7,515 |
| Other financial expense | -2,388 | -1,879 | -7,111 | -3,580 |
| Financial expense | -38,008 | -13,313 | -79,179 | -28,415 |
| NET FINANCIAL ITEMS | -9,626 | -4,207 | -17,525 | -9,546 |

## ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

The Group presents some financial performance measures in its annual report which are not defined according to IFRS. The Group is of the opinion that these measures provide valuable complementary information to investors and the Group's management since they facilitate the evaluation of the Group's performance. As every Group does not calculate financial performance measures in the same manner, these are not always comparable with measures used by other companies. These financial performance measures should therefore not be regarded as a replacement for measures as defined according to IFRS.

## Recurring revenue and annual recurring revenue:

Recurring revenue is revenue that is considered secured based on contractual rights or highly likely based on experience, expected to last for a period of more than twelve months. Typical sources of recurring revenue in Q-Free are software license agreements and service contracts.

Annual recurring revenue is calculated as last quarter's recurring revenue multiplied by 4.

| SEGMENTS | Tolling |  | Traffic <br> Management |  | Total |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  | Q3 2022 | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 |
| Amounts in TNOK | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | Q3 2023 | Q3 |  |  |
| Service \& Maintenance, contracting arrangements | 173,416 | 145,642 | 130,343 | 71,577 | 303,759 | 217,219 |
| Softw are | 74,321 | 62,418 | 55,656 | 40,556 | 129,977 | 102,974 |
| Annual recurring revenue | $\mathbf{2 4 7 , 7 3 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 8 , 0 6 0}$ | $\mathbf{1 8 5 , 9 9 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 2 , 1 3 3}$ | $\mathbf{4 3 3 , 7 3 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 2 0 , 1 9 3}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Recurring revenue - reported | 61,934 | 52,015 | 46,499 | 28,033 | 108,433 | 80,048 |
| Non-recurring revenue - reported | 132,234 | 81,916 | 64,269 | 53,326 | 196,503 | $\mathbf{1 3 5 , 2 4 2}$ |
| Total revenues - reported | $\mathbf{1 9 4 , 1 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 3 , 9 3 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 1 0 , 7 6 8}$ | $\mathbf{8 1 , 3 5 9}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 4 , 9 3 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 5 , 2 9 0}$ |

## Gross contribution:

Defined as Revenue from customers reduced with Cost of goods sold and Project contractor expenses. Project contractor expenses are included in Gross Contribution since they are heavily correlated with project and service revenues.

## Project contractor expenses:

Project contractor expenses include costs for external consultants and / or services that are consumed under project executions and service and maintenance work.

## Gross margin:

Defined as Revenue from customers reduced with Cost of goods sold and Project contractor expenses in percentage of revenues.

| Amounts in TNOK |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Gross contribution and gross margin | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | FY 2022 |
| Revenue from customers | 304,936 | 215,284 | 839,237 | 644,320 | 948,968 |
| Cost of goods sold | $-110,691$ | $-57,642$ | $-294,638$ | $-168,267$ | $-291,152$ |
| Project contractor expenses | $-22,872$ | $-13,113$ | $-58,732$ | $-49,412$ | $-65,722$ |
| Gross contribution | $\mathbf{1 7 1 , 3 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 4 , 5 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 5 , 8 6 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 6 , 6 4 1}$ | $\mathbf{5 9 2 , 0 9 4}$ |
| Gross margin | $\mathbf{5 6 . 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 7 . 1} \%$ | $\mathbf{5 7 . 9} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 6 . 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 2 . 4} \%$ |

## ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

## EBITDA / EBIT:

The Group considers EBITDA / EBIT to be normal accounting terms, but they are not included in the IFRS accounting standards. EBITDA is an abbreviation for Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization. The Group uses EBITDA in the income statement as a summation line for other accounting lines. These accounting lines are defined in our accounting principles, which are part of the financial statements for 2022. The same applies for EBIT.

## EBITDA margin:

Defined as Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation and Amortization (EBITDA) in percentage of revenues.

| Amounts in TNOK |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EBITDA margin | Q3023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | FY 2022 |
| Revenue from customers | 304,936 | 215,284 | 839,237 | 644,320 | 948,968 |
| EBTDA | 25,316 | 14,847 | 69,879 | 56,424 | 86,324 |
| EBITDA margin | $\mathbf{8 . 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{6 . 9} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 . 3} \%$ | $\mathbf{8 . 8} \%$ | $\mathbf{9 . 1} \%$ |

## EBIT margin:

Defined as Earnings Before Interest and Taxes (EBIT) in percentage of revenues.

| Amounts in TNOK |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| EBIT margin | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | 9M 2023 | 9M 2022 | FY $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ |
| Revenue from customers | 304,936 | 215,284 | 839,237 | 644,320 | 948,968 |
| EBT | 10,530 | 2,548 | 26,462 | 17,870 | 32,489 |
| EBIT margin | $\mathbf{3 . 5} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 . 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{3 . 2} \%$ | $\mathbf{2 . 8} \%$ | $\mathbf{3 . 4} \%$ |

## ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

## Non-recurring items:

The Group defines non-recurring items as one-time costs, not related to the actual reporting period. Restructuring costs and settlement of disputes are classified as non-recurring items.

## Net Interest-Bearing Debt (NIBD):

Long term borrowings plus short-term borrowings less cash and cash equivalents

Amounts in TNOK

| Net Interest Bearing Debt | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | FY 2022 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Non-current borrow ings from financial institutions | 169,275 | 187,901 | 176,815 |
| Current borrow ings from financial institutions | 36,840 | 53,244 | 56,673 |
| Gross Interest Bearing Debt | $\mathbf{2 0 6 , 1 1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 4 1 , 1 4 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 3 3 , 4 8 8}$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 61,497 | 56,524 | 76,382 |
| Net Interest Bearing Debt |  |  |  |

## Net working capital:

Defined as Current assets excluding Cash less Current liabilities and excluding Current.

## Amounts in TNOK

| Net Working Capital | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | FY 2022 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Inventories | 106,351 | 114,661 | 86,593 |
| Contract assets | 53,356 | 83,119 | 92,473 |
| Accounts receivable | 207,346 | 167,707 | 203,253 |
| Other current assets | 40,104 | 45,145 | 43,562 |
| Current Assets (excl Cash and cash equivalents) | $\mathbf{4 0 7 , 1 5 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 1 0 , 6 3 2}$ | $\mathbf{4 2 5 , 8 8 1}$ |
| Advance payments from customers | 83,461 | $\mathbf{7 2 , 5 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{8 9 , 4 3 3}$ |
| Accounts payable | 99,663 | 62,597 | 101,867 |
| Taxes payable | -511 | 3,044 | 975 |
| Public duties payable | 10,740 | 9,885 | 17,284 |
| Current financial liabilities | 22,483 | $\mathbf{1 9 , 1 1 5}$ | 21,947 |
| Other current liabilities | 102,135 | 85,293 | 85,592 |
| Current liabilities (excl Currrent borrow ings from financial institutions) | $\mathbf{3 1 7 , 9 7 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 2 , 5 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{3 1 7 , 0 9 7}$ |
| Net Working Capital | $\mathbf{8 9 , 1 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 5 8 , 1 2 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0 8 , 7 8 4}$ |

## ALTERNATIVE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

## Working capital ratio:

Defined as Current assets excluding Cash less Current liabilities and excluding Current borrowings in percentages of last 12 months Revenue from customers.

Amounts in TNOK

| Working Capital ratio | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | FY 2022 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | :---: |
| 12 months Revenue from customers | $1,143,885$ | 856,338 | 948,968 |
| Net Working Capital | 87,748 | 158,129 | 108,784 |
| Working Capital ratio | $\mathbf{7 . 7} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 8 . 5} \%$ | $\mathbf{1 1 . 5} \%$ |

## Equity ratio:

Equity ratio is defined as equity proportion of total assets and shows financial leverage.

| Amounts in TNOK |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Equity ratio | Q3 2023 | Q3 2022 | FY 2022 |
| Total equity | 544,596 | 535,985 | 493,031 |
| Total assets | $1,101,718$ | $1,069,175$ | $1,083,339$ |
| Equity ratio | $\mathbf{4 9 . 4} \%$ | $\mathbf{5 0 . 1} \%$ | $\mathbf{4 5 . 5} \%$ |

## Order intake:

Order intake is defined as total amount of all signed new contracts received in a defined period.

## Order backlog:

Order backlog is defined as total amount of signed contracts to be delivered in future periods.
The order backlog is calculated as shown below:

## Prior period's backlog

+ Received new orders
$\div$ This periods revenues
$+1 \div$ Currency adjustments
$=\quad$ End backlog reporting period


