

Cereno Scientific Announces First Peer-Reviewed Publication on HDAC Inhibitor CS014: Antithrombotic Efficacy Without Bleeding Risk Supports Broad Potential in Cardiopulmonary Diseases

Cereno Scientific (Nasdaq First North: CRNO B), an innovative biotech pioneering treatments to enhance and extend life for people with rare cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases, today announced the publication of the first peer-reviewed manuscript describing CS014, a new chemical entity (NCE) and HDAC inhibitor, in the *Journal of Thrombosis and Haemostasis*. The work reveals the chemical structure of the CS014 molecule, data on its potential mechanism of action and some of its important nonclinical pharmacology; highly efficacious antithrombotic effects at doses in animals that do not jeopardize hemostasis. This publication validates the underlying HDAC inhibition mechanism critical to CS014's therapeutic potential in cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases where thrombosis, vascular remodeling, and fibrosis play interconnected pathological roles.

The manuscript, “*Novel HDAC inhibitor, CS014, attenuates in vivo thrombosis while maintaining hemostasis*,” characterizes CS014 as a novel histone deacetylase (HDAC) inhibitor, engineered to improve upon valproic acid (VPA) through reduced hepatotoxicity risk while preserving the mechanistic benefits of HDAC inhibition. The work shows that CS014 maintains efficacious HDAC inhibitory activity, increases tPA mRNA expression and produces strong antithrombotic effects in small artery, large artery and large vein models. Notably, CS014 achieves these effects while preserving normal coagulation and bleeding time, and it produces substantially lower levels of the hepatotoxic 4-ene metabolite compared with VPA in, *in vitro* and *in vivo* systems. Together, these findings support CS014 as a differentiated and potentially safer HDAC inhibitor with broad therapeutic potential in thrombotic and fibrosis-driven diseases.

“CS014 was designed to retain the epigenetic properties of HDAC inhibition of VPA while aiming to improve its safety and metabolic profile,” said Dr. Rahul Agrawal, CMO & Head of R&D at Cereno Scientific. “This publication describes how the data supports the rationale behind that design, clearly demonstrating potent antithrombotic activity without increased bleeding risk. These data further validate the HDAC inhibitor mechanism supporting CS014 as a promising candidate for the treatment of cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases where thrombosis, vascular remodeling, and fibrosis play key roles.”

“This publication represents a strategically important milestone for Cereno Scientific,” said Sten R. Sørensen, CEO at Cereno Scientific. “It is the first formal scientific introduction of our NCE CS014 to the global community and further validates the strength of our HDAC inhibitor platform. Published data is a critical component of partner discussions, regulatory interactions, providing credible scientific status. With the growing external recognition of our science, we are well positioned to advance CS014 as a key value driver in our pipeline.”

CS014 recently delivered positive Phase I results confirming that CS014 has a favorable safety profile and is well tolerated at and above exposure levels that, based on non-clinical data, are predicted to support maximal effects on the reversal of pulmonary vascular remodeling and fibrosis. These findings support further clinical evaluation in patients and indicate a broader potential of CS014 in patients with severe cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases involving pulmonary vascular remodeling and fibrosis. Cereno Scientific continues preparations for Phase II development with an initial focus on idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF).

Access to the manuscript: Stanger, Livia et al. (2025) Novel histone deacetylase inhibitor, CS014, attenuates in vivo thrombosis while maintaining hemostasis. *Journal of Thrombosis and Haemostasis*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jtha.2025.11.011>.

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About CS014

CS014 is being developed as a next-generation HDAC inhibitor and novel chemical entity designed to modulate epigenetic pathways that target the root cause of cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases. Non-clinical studies have demonstrated potent effects on pathways involved in vascular remodeling and fibrosis, which are key drivers of disease progression in several cardiovascular and pulmonary conditions and suggests disease-modifying potential. The recently completed Phase I study confirmed that CS014 has a favorable safety profile and is well tolerated at and above exposure levels that, based on non-clinical data, are predicted to support maximal effects on the reversal of pulmonary vascular remodeling and fibrosis. These findings support advancement of CS014 into Phase II clinical development with an initial focus on idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF). Cereno Scientific is advancing CS014 as a potential new treatment for patients with severe, progressive cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases that currently lack effective therapies.

About Cereno Scientific AB

Cereno Scientific is pioneering treatments to enhance and extend life. The company's innovative pipeline offers disease-modifying drug candidates to empower people suffering from rare cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases to live life to the fullest.

Lead candidate CS1 is an HDAC inhibitor that works through epigenetic modulation and represents a novel therapeutic approach by targeting the root mechanisms of the pulmonary arterial hypertension (PAH). CS1 is a well-tolerated oral therapy with a favorable safety profile that has shown encouraging efficacy signals in a Phase IIa trial in patients with PAH, including improvements in right heart function and patient quality of life, consistent with reverse vascular remodeling. An Expanded Access Program enables patients that have completed the Phase IIa trial to gain access to CS1. CS014, a new chemical entity with disease-modifying potential, showed favorable safety and tolerability profile in a Phase I trial. CS014 is a HDAC inhibitor with a multimodal mechanism of action as an epigenetic modulator having the potential to address the underlying pathophysiology of rare cardiovascular and pulmonary diseases with high unmet needs such as idiopathic pulmonary fibrosis (IPF). Cereno Scientific is also pursuing a preclinical program with CS585, an oral, highly potent and selective

prostacyclin (IP) receptor agonist that has demonstrated the potential to significantly improve disease mechanisms relevant to cardiovascular diseases. While CS585 has not yet been assigned a specific indication for clinical development, preclinical data indicates that it could potentially be used in indications like thrombosis prevention without increased risk of bleeding.

The Company is headquartered in GoCo Health Innovation City, in Gothenburg, Sweden, and has a US subsidiary; Cereno Scientific Inc. based in Kendall Square, Boston, Massachusetts, US. Cereno Scientific is listed on the Nasdaq First North (CRNO B). The Company's Certified Adviser is DNB Carnegie Investment Bank AB, certifiedadviser@carnegie.se. More information can be found on www.cerenoscientific.com.